# OUERIES

To be Answer'd by the

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# MANAGER Fleetward (C.)

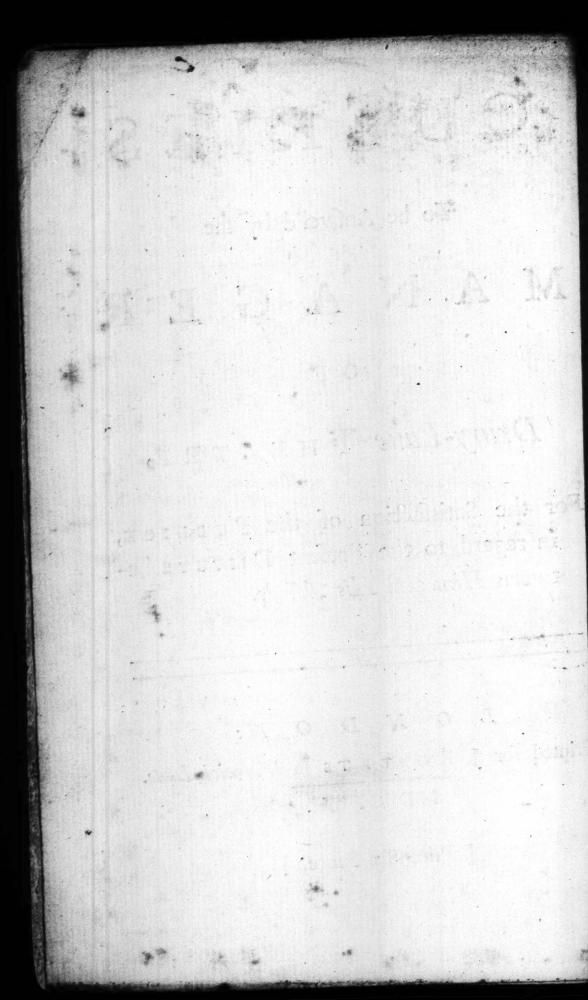
Drury-Lane THEATRE,

For the Satisfaction of the Publick, in regard to the Present Dispute between Him and His Actors.

Printed for J. ROBERTS in Warwick Lane.

MDCC XLIII.

[ Price Six Pence. ]



### QUERIES

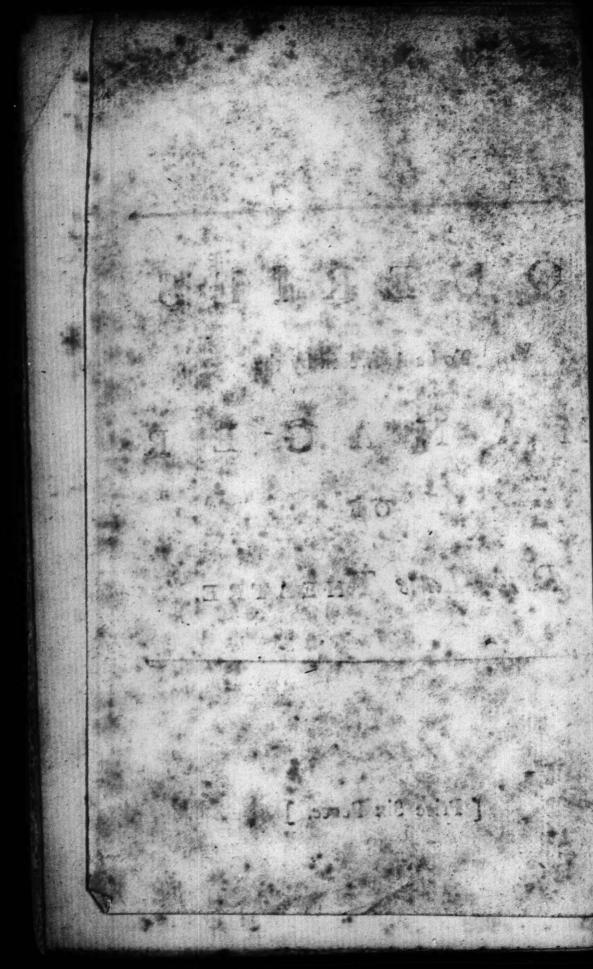
To be Answered by the

MANAGER

OF

Drury-Lane THEATRE

[ Price Six Pence. ]



## QUERIES

To be Answer'd by the

## MANAGER

OF

# Drury-Lane THEATRE.

S the Contest, between the Manages of Drury-Lane Theatre, and his Actors, has ingross'd great part of the Conversation about Town, and as both Parties have their Advocates affirming each to be in the right; we believe a few Lines B' upon

upon this Subject will not be improper or disagreeable to those who have Inclination, or Leisure, to concern themselves in the Dispute.

The Reasons assign'd by the Manager for their Disagreement are these, viz. The unreasonable Demands of the Actors, and the extraordinary Expences of the Theatre; the Truth of which I shall endeavour to find out by asking a few Queries: If they can be satisfactorily answer'd by the Manager, I promise immediately to relinquish the Party I now write for, and draw my Pen against them, as willingly as I took it up in their Desence.

Query. Were not the Patents for Theatrical Performances originally, and almost always, granted to Players, as a Reward for their extraordinary Merit; or to Authors, whose Profession has a near Affinity to the Stage?

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Query. Whether the first Design of the Patent, now at Drury-Lane, was not, that the Right shou'd expite with the Life of the Patentee, and so descend to the next in Merit, till the Address of some People had it alter'd to the Words Heirs and Assigns; by which the truly noble Intention of the Crown was perverted, and the present Manager became Master of it?

Query. Were not the Incomes of Booth, Wilks, and Cibber, who obtain'd the Patent for the Considerations assign'd in the first Query, one Year with another, several hundred Pounds more than the best Performers had last Season; and yet were yearly adding to their Stock, by Clothes, Scenes, &c.?

Query. And is it reasonable that the best Performers, now, shou'd be satisfy'd with the same Salaries given to the second Class of Actors, then under the Patentees?

author Pounds, ought por the Afters of

as an Actor, procure him Interest enough to force himself into the Licence, against the labour'd Opposition of Dogget, Wilks, and Cibber?

Query. Did not Sir Richard Steele, when he obtain'd his Patent, think it prudent, as well as just, immediately to part with three Fourths of the Profits of the then most considerable Theatre to three Actors, well knowing, that by them only, he could make the other Fourth of any Advantage to himself?

Query. Have not the Receipts of the Theatre, since in the Possession of the present Manager, been much larger than in the Time of Wilks, Booth, and Cibber?

Query. If the Manager can pay his Actors, and the other Expences as they stood last Year, and his Profits arise to near three thousand Pounds, ought not the Actors at least

least to be continued in their Salaries, rather than lower'd?

Query. Has he not often declar'd, when he was about to fell the Patent, and at other times, particularly towards the End of last Season, that his Profits, one Year with another, amounted to more than the above Sum?

Query. If the Charges of the Theatre, by the Milmanagement of the Parentee, are greatly augmented, should the Actors, who are of visible Service, and without whom he cannot proceed, suffer for his Folly and bad Judgment?

Query. Did not his Italian and French People last Season, exclusive of his Band of Musick, stand him in upwards of Seventy Pounds per Week? And what did they contribute to the Profits of the Season?

or will the Manager's Liumanity transfer that

Care to the Parish?

#### [ 10 ]

Query. Did he not pay Mr. Philips, the Harlequin, Five Pounds per Week, last Season, for Dancing half a Score Hornpipes in the Beggar's Opera?

Query. Did he not engage a speaking French Harlequin at four Pounds per Week, who never once appear'd upon the Stage, and who, if he had appear'd, he was pretty certain wou'd have had his Bones broke?

Query. Has not the present Manager made the Profession of an Actor, contrary to what it was in Wilks, Booth, and Cibber's time, the most precarious Employment in Being, by turning out, and taking in Persons, as Whim and Caprice might lead? and, (admitting the constant Certainty of the Employ,) is spending the Prime of Life for little more than a bare Subsistance reasonable? Shou'd not Families in this Profession, as well as others, be provided for? or will the Manager's Humanity transfer that Care to the Parish?

Query. Have not some Families of deceas'd Performers, and those of great Merit, met with severe Usage from the Patentee, tho they were distress'd, and had Demands upon him?

Query. May not an Actor, by many various Accidents, be disabled from following his Profession? and, if he has not laid up something by his former Occonomy, will not the Generosity and Gratitude of the Patentee for past Services be a most precarious Dependence?

hansome Present to a particular Person last Season for the great Service he had done him and if he was so great a Loser as he pretends is it to be imagin'd he would have made him such a Present; and if a great Gainer, was it not unreasonable to attempt reducing his Income this Season?

Query.

Query. Was there not between fifteen and fixteen Thousand Pounds taken last Year at his Theatre?

Guery. Did not Mr. Cibber senior receive fifty, sixty, and from the Manager now in Question, ninety Pounds per Night for Acting? and after this shall the late Agreements of the Actors be thought an Hardship?

Query. Cou'd not the best of SHAKE-SPEAR'S Plays be Acted now by the best Performers, as their Salaries stood last Year, with all the other necessary Expences, as Musick, Clothes, House-Rent, Candles, &c. at less than sifty Pounds per Night?

Query. Will it not be proper to Print the Charges of the Theatre, with every Agreement last Season, that the Town may judge of his Management, and decide in favour of him or the Actors?

Query. Will it not be necessary, in the Answer to these Queries, to join Proofs to Assertions, lest Persons, who are unacquainted with the Gentleman, shou'd have Ill-manners enough to doubt his Veracity?

Query. Was there not an Offer made him of fifteen Hundred Pounds for the Profits of the ensuing Season, allowing the Salaries to the Players as they stood last Year? or else one Thousand Pounds to be secur'd him; and after all the Expences of the Play-house were paid, half the remaining Profit? and wou'd he, if a Loser last Season, refuse such considerable Gain for this?

Query. And wou'd it not have been better for the Stage, that he had accepted of this Offer, that Plays might have been represented with the necessary Decorations and Attendance, the want of which was almost every Night complain'd of, and which was owing to the Scene-men, Supernumeraries and

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#### [ 44 ]

Theatre, because unpaid.

query. Has he not indultriously infinuated, that the Ingratitude of a particular Person is the occasion of the Division between him and the Players, in order to hurt their Cause with the Publick, and ought his private Complaints, against one Man, to interfere with the general Complaint of the whole Body against him?

Query. Is there no Agreement, or Cartel, relative to the Actors, now subsisting between him and the other Patentee; and if there be, must it not absolutely bring the Players to his own Terms, if not redress'd, and likewise hinder the best from acting together, to the great Prejudice of Theatrical Diversions?

that they should make a Stand against him at this Time; for if they comply with his Terms, the same Motive that induc'd him to lower

lower them now will always subsist? And wou'd it not be too Complaifant in them to submit their Labour to the Decision of his Conscience and Judgment?

Query. Wou'd it not have appear'd better to the World had he paid the many large Arrears due to his Actors, &c. before he excluded them from his Play-house for not fubmitting to his Terms? Jon to the bound

Query. Does it not feem highly probable, that he intended to starve the greater Pare of them into a Compliance, as he is sure that they cannot recover what he owes them, and knows that they have not wherewithal to subsist without the Play-house? publickly ed have acquai

Query. Has he not formerly drawn off Performers from the other Patentee, tho' they were in Articles, and agreed to indemnify them?

Query. If he put himself to this extraordinary Expence for Actors, did he not conclude

it would answer in Profit, or did he do it merely to distress his Brother Manager, without any other Consideration?

fits flowing from the Theatre, as he has himself confess'd, there are yet great Sums of Money owing to Performers of all Kinds, Tradesmen and others, as can be prov'd; is it not natural to suppose that either this Patentee's Circumstances, or Desires, cannot be limited to a reasonable Profit, but that he is resolv'd to grasp at more at the Expence of the Actors?

Query. Ought not the Manager, if he really had been hard us'd and ill-treated by the Actors, publickly to have acquainted the Town with it; which, if true, would have filenc'd the Actors and left them Defenceless; instead of infinuating Falsities by private Whispers and Coffee-house Harangues, endeavouring to magnify the poor Gentleman's Distresses, and setting forth the Insolence and Unreasonableness of his Actors?

Query. Have not the Hardships of all who have belong'd to him, particularly the lower Sort of People been innumerable? Have not the Dressers and others at One Shilling or Eighteen Pence per Night been unpaid fifteen or sixteen Weeks together? Have nor Collections been made among the Actors to prevent some from starving, and to bury others? Has not his Treasurer insolently refusid to pay 'em their Due, and laugh'd at their Distresses? Have not the Doors of the Theatre been kept shut at Benefit-Nights 'till near five o'Clock, in order to get Money for Coals, Candles, &c. from the Persons concern'd, tho' large Arrears were due to 'em? Was not Word sent to Mr. Berry at a time when no body expected his Life, that the Doors shou'd not be open'd, unless the whole Charge of the Benefit was paid, a thing most un-precedented? Are not Mr. Mills and Mrs. Butler in a most melancholy Situation upon his Account? Was not the one arrested for Five Hundred Pounds, and the other forc'd to keep her Chamber for four Months, for fear driw

fear of being arrested too? And are they not liable to a Debt of above a Thousand Pounds which he had covenanted to pay long before this? Has not he drove some of the poores People to beg their Bread for want of the smallest part of their just Debts, and does he think upon publishing the many calamitous Cases of particular Persons, that the Publick will be surprised at the present Struggle of the Actors against such a Manager?

Many more Questions might be ask'd, but, if I am rightly inform'd, these will be found more than he can give a satisfactory Answer to: I shall now take leave of my Readers, with what I hope will not be thought foreign to the Subject, viz. What I imagine to be the Qualifications necessary to make a Manager of a Play-house.

A Manager, in my Opinion, ought to have Good-sense to regulate a Body of People; Good-nature to appeale Animolities within Doors; and Prudence to prevent Tumults with-

without; Judgment in the Choice of his Plays; Decency in the Conduct of them; Taste in his Decorations; Impartiality in Disposing of his Characters; Good-manners in his Treatment of Authors; Generosity to reward Merit; and above all Honesty to perform his Contracts.

This I look upon as the Picture of a complete Manager; how near a Copy the present Patentee is I am yet a Stranger to, but am endeavouring to get Information; which, when done, the Publick, as soon as possible, shall be acquainted with.

FINIS.

without of the property in the Choice of this Plays. I consider the Conduct of the Plays in 196 and the Conduct of the Plays in 196 and the Transfer of Characters; Good-Characters in 196 and Transfer to Characters of Authors, Controller to research their and there are have all there to refer the Characters of Controller.

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